

1

:

$$\begin{array}{l}
 n = 5 \qquad \sum_{i=1}^5 X_i = 50 \qquad \sum_{i=1}^5 Y_i = 60 \\
 \sum_{i=1}^5 X_i^2 = 600 \qquad \sum_{i=1}^5 Y_i^2 = 800 \qquad \sum_{i=1}^5 X_i Y_i = 680
 \end{array}$$

$$(n \times 2 \quad X \quad). \qquad Y = XS + u \quad .I$$

:

1. $X'X$
2. $X'Y$
3. $Y'Y$
4. $(X'X)^{-1}$
5. $i'X$
6. $(X'X)^{-1}X'Y$
7. $r(X)$
8. $r(X'X)$

.1-

 $i:5$

$$.r(AB) = \min\{r(A), r(B)\} - r(A') = r(A) \quad :8$$

$$(n \times 1 \quad X \quad). \qquad Y = XS + u \quad .II$$

$$u = \begin{pmatrix} u_1 \\ \vdots \\ u_n \end{pmatrix}$$

$$V(u) = E[(u - E(u))(u - E(u))'] \quad u \quad .1$$

?

$$E[(u - E(u))(u - E(u))'] = \begin{pmatrix} \sigma_1^2 & \dots & 0 \\ \vdots & \ddots & \vdots \\ 0 & \dots & \sigma_n^2 \end{pmatrix} \quad V(u) \quad .2$$

$$E[(u - E(u))(u - E(u))'] = \begin{pmatrix} \sigma_1^2 & \dots & 0 \\ \vdots & \ddots & \vdots \\ 0 & \dots & \sigma_n^2 \end{pmatrix} \quad V(u) \quad .3$$

$$a' = (a_1 \dots a_n) \quad .4$$

$$a'u$$

$$V(a'u) = E[(a'u - E(a'u))(a'u - E(a'u))']$$

$$= E[(a'u - a'E(u))(a'u - a'E(u))']$$

$$= E[a'(u - E(u))(a'(u - E(u)))']$$

$$= E[a'(u - E(u))(u - E(u))'a]$$

$$= a'E[(u - E(u))(u - E(u))']a = a'V(u)a$$

$$E[(u - E(u))(u - E(u))'] = \begin{pmatrix} \sigma_1^2 & \dots & 0 \\ \vdots & \ddots & \vdots \\ 0 & \dots & \sigma_n^2 \end{pmatrix} \quad , 4u_1 + 2u_2 - 6u_3$$

$$E[(u - E(u))(u - E(u))'] = \begin{pmatrix} \sigma_1^2 & \dots & 0 \\ \vdots & \ddots & \vdots \\ 0 & \dots & \sigma_n^2 \end{pmatrix} \quad u_1, \dots, u_n \quad \dagger^2 - \quad u_i$$